

Exam 1 — EE 233

Fall 2016

The test is closed book, with one sheet of notes and standard calculators (no communications) allowed. Show all work. Be sure to state all assumptions made and check them when possible. Include units with your answers. The number of points per problem are indicated in parentheses. Total of 50 points in 3 problems on 3 pages.

1. In the circuit at right, $i_s(t) = 20 \cos(2 \times 10^5 t - 30^\circ)$ A.

(a) Determine the phasor domain values (with units) for each of the five circuit elements. (6)

$$\omega = 2 \times 10^5 \text{ rad/s}$$

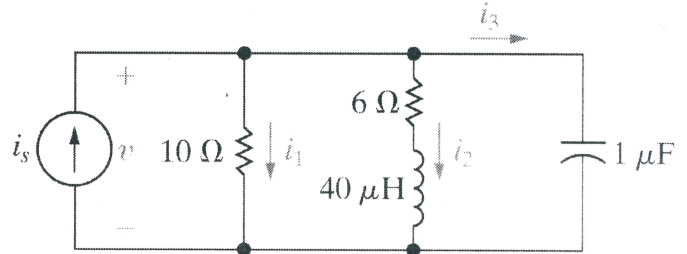
$$\dot{i}_s = 20 \angle -30^\circ \text{ A}$$

$$\dot{Z}_{R_1} = 10 \Omega = 10 \angle 0^\circ \Omega$$

$$\dot{Z}_{R_2} = 6 \Omega = 6 \angle 0^\circ \Omega$$

$$\text{inductor: } \dot{Z}_L = j(\omega L) = j(2 \times 10^5) \times (40 \times 10^{-6}) = (j \cdot 8) \Omega = 8 \angle 90^\circ \Omega$$

$$\text{capacitor: } \dot{Z}_C = -j\left(\frac{1}{\omega C}\right) = -j\frac{1}{(2 \times 10^5)(1 \times 10^{-6})} = (-j \cdot 5) \Omega = 5 \angle -90^\circ \Omega$$



(b) Determine $i_3(t)$. (10)

Method 1: The total impedance of this circuit is

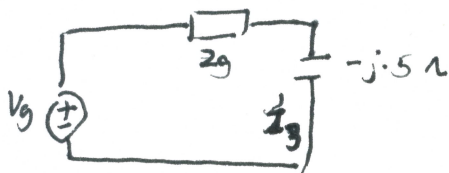
$$\begin{aligned} \dot{Z}_{\text{total}} &= 10 \parallel (6 + \dot{Z}_L) \parallel \dot{Z}_C \\ &= 10 \parallel (6 + j \cdot 8) \parallel (-j \cdot 5) \\ &= \frac{10 \cdot (6 + j \cdot 8)}{10 + (6 + j \cdot 8)} \parallel (-j \cdot 5) \\ &= (5 + j \cdot 2.5) \parallel (-j \cdot 5) = (4 - j \cdot 3) \Omega = 5 \angle -37^\circ \Omega \end{aligned}$$

Voltage across capacitor $V = \dot{I}_s \cdot \dot{Z}_{\text{total}}$

$$\dot{i}_3 = \dot{I}_s \cdot \frac{\dot{Z}_{\text{total}}}{\dot{Z}_C} = 20 \angle -30^\circ \cdot \frac{5 \angle -37^\circ}{5 \angle -90^\circ} = 20 \angle 23^\circ \text{ A}$$

$$\text{in Time domain } i_3(t) = 20 \cos(2 \times 10^5 t + 23^\circ) \text{ A}$$

Method 2: We do source transform



$$\dot{Z}_g = (10 \Omega) \parallel (6 + j \cdot 8) = (5 + j \cdot 2.5) \Omega$$

$$V_g = \dot{I}_s \cdot \dot{Z}_g = 20 \angle -30^\circ (5 + j \cdot 2.5) \text{ V}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{i}_3 &= \frac{V_g}{\dot{Z}_g + \dot{Z}_C} = \frac{20 \angle -30^\circ (5 + j \cdot 2.5)}{5 + j \cdot 2.5 - j \cdot 5} = 20 \angle -30^\circ \cdot \frac{3 + j \cdot 4}{5} \\ &= 20 \angle -30^\circ \cdot 1 \angle 53^\circ = 20 \angle 23^\circ \text{ A} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{in Time domain } i_3(t) = 20 \cos(2 \times 10^5 t + 23^\circ) \text{ A}$$