

# Constants and Parameters

EE482, Autumn 2003

$$\epsilon_0 = 8.85 \times 10^{-14} \text{ F/cm}$$

$$q = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$$

$$k = 8.62 \times 10^{-5} \text{ eV/K}$$

$$h = 6.63 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J s} = 4.14 \times 10^{-15} \text{ eV s}$$

$$m_0 = 9.11 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$$

Material Properties	Si	Ge	GaAs
Atom density ( $\text{cm}^{-3}$ )	$5.0 \times 10^{22}$	$4.4 \times 10^{22}$	$4.4 \times 10^{22}$
Dielectric const.	11.7	16.0	13.1
$E_g$ @ 0K (eV)	1.17	0.744	1.52
$E_g$ @ 300K (eV)	1.124	0.67	1.424
$dE_g/dT$ ( $T > 300\text{K}$ )	$-2.8 \times 10^{-4}$	$-3.7 \times 10^{-4}$	$-5.0 \times 10^{-4}$
Electron affinity (eV)	4.01	4.13	4.07
$m_{n(dos)}^*/m_0$	1.08	0.55	0.067
$m_{p(dos)}^*/m_0$	0.99	0.37	0.47
$m_i^*/m_0$	0.92	1.59	—
$m_t^*/m_0$	0.19	0.082	—
$m_{n(cond)}^*/m_0$	0.26	0.12	0.067
$m_{hh}^*/m_0$	0.49	0.35	0.51
$m_{ih}^*/m_0$	0.16	0.044	0.082
$m_{p(cond)}^*/m_0$	0.39	0.3	0.5
$N_C$ ( $\text{cm}^{-3}$ )	$2.8 \times 10^{19}$	$1.0 \times 10^{19}$	$4.3 \times 10^{17}$
$N_V$ ( $\text{cm}^{-3}$ )	$2.5 \times 10^{19}$	$5.4 \times 10^{18}$	$8.1 \times 10^{18}$
$n_i$ ( $\text{cm}^{-3}$ )	$1.0 \times 10^{10}$	$2.4 \times 10^{13}$	$2.4 \times 10^6$